## **Food Access Profile: Grand County**

# UTAHNS AGAINST **HUNGER**

### Food Insecurity, Food Access, Poverty

Population	
9,669	County population (# of individuals), 2020
0.3%	County population as a percentage of state population, 2020

#### Food Insecurity, Limited Access to Healthy Food

11.2%	% Households experiencing food insecurity in the State of Utah 2021 (Reflects Pandemic figures) <sup>2</sup>
15.1%	% Individuals food insecure in 2020, county (not directly comparable with state % above) <sup>3</sup>
1,470	# Individuals food insecure in 2020, county <sup>4</sup>
20.1%	% Children food insecure in 2020, county $^{5}$
400	# Children food insecure in 2020, county <sup>6</sup>

Poverty <sup>7</sup>	
1419	# Individuals living below federal poverty level, 2021
14.8%	% Individuals living below federal poverty level, 2021
298	# Individuals under age 18 living below poverty level, 2021
15.8%	% Individuals under age 18 living below poverty level, 2021
356	# Individuals 60 years and over living below poverty level, 2021
18.3%	% Individuals 60 years and over living below poverty level, 2021
10%	% Individuals living at 50% or below poverty level, 2021
972	# Individuals living at 50% or below poverty level, 2021
19%	% Individuals living at 125% or below poverty level, 2021
1,847	# Individuals living at 125% or below poverty level, 2021
23%	% Individuals living at 150% or below poverty level, 2021
2,245	# Individuals living at 150% or below poverty level, 2021
36%	% Individuals living at 185% or below poverty level, 2021
3,470	# Individuals living at 185% or below poverty level, 2021
43%	% Individuals living at 200% or below poverty level, 2021
4,146	# Individuals living at 200% or below poverty level, 2021

## School Aged Children in Poverty by District<sup>8</sup>

Grand

15.3%

Poverty Rate by	y Race/Ethnicity	9				
White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races
11.9%	0.0%	<b>76.1</b> %	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54.2%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)			١	Vhite alone, not H	ispanic or Latino	
15.9%				11.2	2%	

Economic S	Economic Status, Financial Insecurity		
\$51,433	Area median household income 2021 <sup>10</sup>		
\$67,886	Annual family budget needed for modest living, 2 adults, 1 child <sup>11</sup>		
\$83,944	Annual family budget needed for modest living, 2 adults, 2 child <sup>12</sup>		
\$33,280	Income needed for 2 bedroom apartment at fair market rent <sup>13</sup>		
\$12.02	Mean renter wage, hourly <sup>14</sup>		
2.4%	Unemployment rate, State of Utah March 2022 <sup>15</sup>		
2.4%	Unemployment rate, county March 2023 <sup>16</sup>		
3.3%	Unemployment rate, county March 2022 <sup>17</sup>		
-0.9%	Change in unemployment rate, county March 2022 to March 2023 <sup>18</sup>		

## Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

SNAP Partici	pation
336	# SNAP households, 2022 <sup>19</sup>
569	# SNAP individuals, 2022 <sup>20</sup>
6%	% County population participating in SNAP, 2022 <sup>21</sup>
322	# Average monthly SNAP households, SFY 2021 <sup>22</sup>
16	Change in number of SNAP households, SFY 2020 to SFY 2021 <sup>23</sup>
31%	Program Access Index 2020: Average monthly number of SNAP participants in county compared with estimated number of people with incomes below 125% of poverty level in 2020 <sup>24</sup>
1278	Estimated # low-income individuals NOT enrolled in SNAP, 2022 <sup>25</sup>
\$311	Monthly average SNAP benefits issued (\$) to Utah residents, SFY 2023 <sup>26</sup>

SNAP Participant Demographics, April 2023 <sup>27</sup>					
% Individuals under 18,	% Individuals w/disability,	% Individuals 60 and older,	% Households with individuals under 18,	% Households with individuals with a disability	% Households with individuals 60 and older
<b>44.59</b> %	14.03%	10.41%	39.64%	27.99%	20.38%
29.63%	% Households h	eaded by single p	arent		

Economic Characteristics of SNAP participants by County <sup>28</sup>				
Median income of SNAP participant households				
	17,727			
	# of employed members of households			
% No workers in past 12 months % 1 worker in past 12 months % 2 or more workers in past 12 months				
0.00% 42.00% 58.00%				

## **Child Nutrition Programs**

National School Lunch Program (NSLP) <sup>29</sup>				
School district     # Participating schools/sites (public school districts)		% Students eligible for free & reduced price meals Oct 2022		
Grand	3	41.58%		

Summer Nutrition Programs <sup>30</sup>	
6	Number of summer food sites in county, summer 2023

## Utah Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) Program

WIC Participation <sup>31</sup>				
	Total women September 2021	Total infants September 2021	Total children September 2021	Total participants September 2021
Southeast Health District	312	371	475	1,158
849	Total participants, local health district, September 2018			
36%	Change in total participa	ation, September 2018 to	September 2021	

## **Senior Meals Programs**

Senior Meals <sup>3</sup>	Senior Meals <sup>32</sup>		
678	Individuals Home Delivered Meals Salt Lake County AAA FY22		
95,100	Total Meals Home Delivered Meals Salt Lake County AAA FY22		
596	Individuals Congregate Meals Salt Lake County AAA FY22		
28,052	Total Meals Congregate Meals Salt Lake County AAA FY22		

All data provided at the county level unless otherwise specified

\* = Use data with caution due to relatively high margins of error, low sample size.
N/A = No data available, or no reliable data available due to very high margins of error, low sample size.

#### Sources & Notes |

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2020 Decennial Census, Dataset: DECENNIALPL2020

<sup>2</sup> Alisha Coleman-Jensen, Matthew P. Rabbitt, Christian A. Gregory, and Anita Singh. 2021, *Household Food Security in the United States in 2020*, ERR-298, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service

<sup>3-6</sup> Feeding America *Map the Meal Gap Data* Report: "Food Insecurity by County 2020". Accessed April 2023.

<sup>7</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, "Poverty Status in the Last 12 Months by County" T able S1701

<sup>8</sup> U.S. Census Bureau,2017-2021 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates, "Poverty Status in the Last 12 Months by Unified School district", Table S1701 (Percentages are out of total counted children 5-17 per district)

<sup>9.</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, "Poverty Status in the Last 12 Months by County" T able S1701

<sup>10</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates, "Income in the Last 12 Months by County", Table S1901

<sup>11-12</sup> Economic Policy Institute (EPI), Family Budget Calculator, March 2021. **Notes**: according to the EPI, the Family Budget Calculator "measures the income a family needs in order to attain a modest yet adequate standard of living. The budgets estimate community-specific costs for 10 family types (one or two adults with zero to four children) in all counties and metro areas in the United States. Compared with the federal poverty line and the Supplemental Poverty Measure, EPI's family budgets provide a more accurate and complete measure of economic security in America." Budgets are in 2020 dollars. <u>https://www.epi.org/resources/budget/</u>

<sup>13-15</sup> Low Income Housing Coalition, Out Of Reach 2022 Utah State Report, 2022. https://nlihc.org/oor/state/ut

<sup>1619</sup> Utah Department of Workforce Services, Accessed April 2023.

https://jobs.utah.gov/wi/data/library/employment/countyunemployment.html

<sup>20-24</sup> Utah Department of Workforce Services. Report: "FS Individuals and by Zip/County". Accessed April 2023

<sup>25-26</sup> Program Access Index (PAI) calculated by Utahns Against Hunger (UAH) by dividing the 12-month average number of SNAP recipients by the population living at or below 125% of federal poverty level in a county for calendar year 2020. **Notes**: According to the USDA Food and Nutrition Service (FNS), "the PAI is designed to indicate the degree to which low-income people have access to SNAP benefits." <u>https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/calculating-supplemental-nutrition-assistance-program-snap-program-access-index-step-step-guide</u>

<sup>27</sup> Utah Department of Workforce Services. Report: "FS Demographics". Accessed April 2022

<sup>28</sup> U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-Year Estimates, Food Stamp/Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, Table S2201

<sup>29</sup>Utah State Board of Education (USBE) Child Nutrition Department, 2021. "October Survey", Accessed April 2022

<sup>30</sup> Utah State Board of Education (USBE) Child Nutrition Department. Report: "USDA 543a 2020" Accessed August 2021 **Note:** Includes sites operating on waivers

<sup>31</sup> Utah Department of Health, Division of Family Health and Preparedness, Utah WIC Program, 2022. **Notes**: All data for federal fiscal year (FFY) 2018 (October 1, 2017 to September 30, 2018).

<sup>32.</sup>Utah State Division of Aging and Adult Services "Utah Home Delivered Meals (Meals on Wheels) & Congregate Meals by AAA" Accessed April 2023